

**THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013\***

**COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES**

**MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION**

**OF**

**MOLD-TEK TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED**

1<sup>st</sup> The name of the company is **MOLD-TEK TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED**

2<sup>nd</sup> The registered office of the company will be situated in the State of Telangana.

**\*\*3(A) THE OBJECTS TO BE PURSUED BY THE COMPANY ON ITS INCORPORATION ARE:**

1. To carry on in India or elsewhere, all or any of the business of designing and developing computer software for business applications for any industry, as well as for system development, to impart training in computer software, software designing and software development, product, device, computer, microprocessor, including design and implementation of hardware, software, providing technical, qualified and/ or trained up personnel for placement or on assignment/s basis and to provide consultancy, advisory and marketing services in the field of computer hardware, computer software, off the shelf software solutions, software, training and computer manpower services, for all such services whether in India/abroad.
2. To carry on the business of development, marketing, import, export, maintenance and service of all kinds of manufactured goods and products for all kinds of business including manufacturers and dealers in modem and accessories, hardware and accessories of every description for use in providing Internet, Intranets, Private Telecommunication Networks, or by any other means, E-mail service, facsimile service, education and training services, web sites, electronic market places, integral service digital networks, video conferencing, including renting, maintaining, repairing and, for the purpose, to set up plants, purchase, import or otherwise acquire the same and to run, maintain all such plants, machinery and to undertake all activities, directly or indirectly related to electronic commerce right from conception to transition, training, implementation, and modification and services related to Electronic-Commerce business, including developing content-based programs to exploit the Internet, Intranets and Private Telecommunication Networks or any other means for serving the cause of companies, groups of companies, industries, service organizations and government and quasi-government undertakings whether in India/ abroad.
3. To carry on the business of Software designing, development, customisation, implementation, maintenance, execute feasibility studies for computerization, testing and benchmarking, designing, developing and dealing in computer software and solutions, and to import, export, sell, purchase, distribute, host (in data centres or over the web) or otherwise deal in own and third party computer software packages, programs and solutions, and to provide internet / web based applications, Internet Promotions and Internet Marketing, Internet Radio, Networking Solutions, CD-ROM Technology, Electronic Commerce related applications, Electronic Data Interchange, Enterprise Resource Planning and IT

Resource Management services and solutions, provide or take up Information technology related assignments on sub-contracting basis, offering services on-site/ offsite or through development centres using owned /hired or third party infrastructure and equipments, providing recruitment and HR related services, providing and taking personnel / consultants/ human resources to / from other organizations, providing solutions/ Packages/ services through applications services provider mode via internet or otherwise, to undertake IT enabled services like call Centre Management, Medical and legal transcription, data processing, Back office processing, Accounting, HR and payroll processing, Insurance claims processing, credit card processing, loans and letters of credit processing, cheque processing, data warehousing and database management, to carry on the business of manufacturing, dealing and maintenance of computer hardware, computer systems and assemble data processors, program designs and to buy, sell or otherwise deal in such hardware and software packages and all types of tabulating machine, accounting machines, calculators, computerized telecommunication systems and network, their components, spare parts, equipments and devices and to carry on the business of establishing, running and managing institutions, school, and academics for imparting education in computer technology, offering equipments, solutions and services for Networking and network management, data centre management and in providing consultancy services in all above mentioned areas thereof whether in India/ abroad.

4. To develop, provide, undertake, design, import, export, distribute and deal in Systems and application software for microprocessor based information systems, off shore software development projects, internet service provider, and solutions in all areas of application including those in Emerging niche segments like Internet and Intranet website applications solutions software enterprise, resource planning, e-commerce, value added products and other business applications either for its own use for sale in India or for export outside India and to design and develop such systems and application software for and on behalf of manufacturers owners and users of computer, telecom, digital, electronic equipments in India or elsewhere in the world.
5. To manufacture, sell, export, import all kinds of electric & electronic components capable of being used in Electrical & mechanical and electronic Industries including Computers telecommunications to carry our software research and development, to design and develop system software, application software and any other software in India and abroad to start Integrated services Digital Local Network ( ISDLAN ) dial for data Centers technology parks, wide area network Internet, user net, cyber café services in India and abroad.
6. To carry on business of various types of technologies i.e., consultancy, advisory and vendor services in relation to human relations, personnel training, business systems and preventive risk management services, pre-employment screening and post-employment screening, criminal background checks, education checks, database shifts, previous employment checks, training, customer satisfaction, survey, customer retention programs, research and analysis, field data collection, asset verification and management, health checkups, drug screening, internal control management, anonymous reporting systems, workplace surveillance, internal and external audits, operational audits, process audits, financial audits, intellectual property rights, Investigative and detective services including fraud investigation, claims assistance and investigation for life, general, health insurance, third party

administrators, health management organizations and such other insurance auxiliary and supportive fields

7. To carry on the business of developing, designing and maintenance of web-sites, Electronic Mails, Intranet solutions, Data Processing, Data Warehousing, Data Mining, Setting up communications solutions, man-power training, Strategic Change Management and Software development, system studies, management consultancy, techno-economic feasibility studies of projects, design and development of management information systems.
8. To initiate, undertake, carry on, engage in, promote, assist encourage, finance and conduct scientific and technical research, developments, experiments, investigations, inquiries, studies, projects, analysis, examinations, surveys and test of all kinds including, but not limited to those related to telecommunications, computers, electronic data processing equipments, software, hardware and programmers of all kinds and description and any equipments, parts, components, assemblies or sub-assemblies thereof whether in India/abroad.
9. To conduct, sponsor or otherwise participate in training programmes, courses, seminar conferences in respect of any of the objects of the company and for spreading or imparting the knowledge and use of computers and computer programming languages including the publication of books, journals, bulletins, study / course materials, circulars and news-letters; and to undertake the business as agents, stockists, distributors, franchise holders or otherwise for trading or dealing in computer systems, peripherals, accessories, parts and computer consumables, continuous and non-continuous stationery, ribbons and other allied products and things and standard software packages.
10. To design, develop, manufacture, assemble, buy, sell, distribute, import, export, alter, remodel, lease, install, repair, service, provide consulting and otherwise to deal in all classes and types of telecommunication, computing and related apparatus, instruments, machinery, fixtures, devices, and contrivances and parts thereof including, but not limited to telecommunications electronic test and measurement equipments analytical equipments, data processing equipments, electronic calculators, equipments services, electrical and electronic components of every description and minicomputer and microcomputer products, mainframe and super computers, computer networking products and services, computer software, firmware and programmers, electronic and mechanical computer and their peripherals of every kind, equipments and terminals and workstations (including intelligent terminals), speech and other signal processing equipments and services, test equipments and parts, assemblies and sub-assemblies related to all of the above used in connection therewith, and to deal in all other machines, machinery, appliances apparatus devices, materials, substances, articles or things of a character similar or analogous to the foregoing or any of them or connected there with.

11. \*\*\* To acquire, buy, sell, resell, leasing, letting on, renting, or otherwise deal in any movable or immovable property which the Company may think fit favourable by way of investment or dealing in construction of buildings, including or otherwise designing and detailing of structures and related works. Thereby, dealing in lands and properties' development ,construction of offices, commercial/residential buildings, villas and flats, of any description , consolidating or subdividing properties, leasing or disposing of the same either through individually or through its subsidiary or indirectly or joint venture or with any other entity.
12. To manufacture activate carbon, filler acids, acids, cases, inorganic and organic chemicals, pharmaceuticals, agro-based and agro input items.
13. To manufacture, sell and deal in bakery products and other articles of food intended for human consumption and conducting a general bakery business and all other allied and inter dependent lines of business.
14. Manufacture and sell distilled water, steem, all kinds of soft drinks, extracts, colours, and flavours, vegetable oils, ghee, and the buying and selling of goods of a similar kind incidental to the merchandise to be manufacture by this Company.
15. To fabricate and sell food processing, pharmaceutical, chemical mechanical machinery and equipments and to engage in purchasing and selling of the above mentioned items either new or used.
16. To undertake, catch, or arrange, preserve export and import buy, sell and generally carryon the business in sea water foods, and other allied products.
17. To manufacture, buy, sell, export, import, or deal in different electrical and electronic goods gadgets, components, appliances, sub-assemblies of all varieties both industrial and domestic in nature.
18. To manufacture, fabricate, and assemble all packing media including tin cans, paper packings, card board boxes, bottles, and all other types of containers required for any of the business carried on by the Company in connection with advertising, marketing, export or distribution or for others.
19. To manufacture and to carry on the business of corrugated paper rolls, multiple ply corrugated card boards, corrugated card board containers rigid and flexible card board boxes, folding type carton paper boxes, paper bags, polythene and cellophane bags, plain and craped bituminised water proof papers, corrugated or embossed grease proof and glassine paper rolls, waxed papers, marble papers, and all other packing materials of every description and pattern with printing thereon.
20. To manufacture and to carry on the business of straw board, mill board, pulp board, food board, chone board, manila board, deluxe board, compressed board, hard board, fire board, leather board, polythene lined board and such other boards that may come into existence due to modern technological developments as are generally and specially used in packing industry.
21. To carry on the business of manufacturers of and dealers in Ice, Ice-creams and to build, manage, run or control give and take on lease ice creams factories.

- \* ***Modified in line with Companies Act, 2013 by passing special resolution through conducting Annual General Meeting via Audio-Visual Means on 30th September, 2021.***
- \*\* ***Inserted Clause No 3(A) 1 to 10 in THE OBJECTS TO BE PURSUED BY THE COMPANY ON ITS INCORPORATION by replacing the existing Clause No III (A) 1 to 7 through passing special resolution by way of Postal Ballot on 04<sup>th</sup> October, 2013.***
- \*\*\* ***Inserted the sub clause by modifying the existing sub clause 11 of III (C), after the sub clause 10 of 3(A) as “sub clause 11 of 3(A)”.***

***Deletion of existing “Clause III (C)” .Thereby, the sub clauses 1 to 10 of Clause III (C) are shifted to clause 3(A) after the sub clause 11 and renumbered as 12 to 21 respectively by passing special resolution through conducting Annual General Meeting via Audio-Visual Means on 30<sup>th</sup> September, 2021.***

**(B) MATTERS WHICH ARE NECESSARY FOR FURTHERANCE OF THE OBJECTS SPECIFIED IN CLAUSE 3(A) ARE:—**

1. To enter into partnership/joint ventures or to have any type of arrangements for sharing of profits, howsoever, with individuals, partnership firms, association of persons limited companies, whether private or public, corporations of any State or Central Government whether fully owned or partly owned or with similar groups outside India for carrying on the objects which the company is authorised.
2. To promote, acquire and establish companies, syndicates, or other suitable organisations for setting up or establishing any business mentioned above for achieving any of objects of the Company,
3. To maintain such service, repairs shops, workshops, laboratories, either on own or on hire for the plants machinery, implements, accessories, apparatus, tools, goods or things or its products,
4. To buy, sell, manufacture, rent, hire, lease, import, export, howsoever such machines, machine tools, jigs, moulds tools and dies, instruments, equipments and appliances, implements and all things capable or being used in connection with the business of the Company and to dispose of or deal with them howsoever as the company thinks fit in the interest of the Company.
5. To carry on import and export business in any or all types of goods, stuffs and things, moulds, dies, plants, machinery, equipments, tools, apparatus, raw materials and components, which the Company is authorised to manufacture or deal in.
6. To expend money in experimenting upon and testing and improving or securing any process or processes patent or patents, research or product developments or protecting any inventions which the Company may acquire or propose to acquire or deal with.
7. To apply for, purchase, or otherwise acquire and obtain and patent, invention, licences, permissions, trademarks, concessions, process and the like conferring any exclusive or limited right (either in point of time or otherwise) to use the same or any secret or other information

as to any invention which may seem capable of being used for any purpose of the Company or the acquisition of which may seem calculated directly or indirectly to benefit the Company.

8. To establish, appoint, or employ such agencies, agents, distributors, and personnel in and outside India for dealing with the products of the Company out the objects of Company and to suitably remunerate for their services.
9. To payout of the funds of the Company all costs, charges, and expenses, of an incidental to the promotion, registration and establishment of the Company and to remunerate any person or persons for services rendered or to be rendered in introducing any property or business to the Company or to any other persons as the Company thinks fit.
10. To train or to pay for the training in India or abroad of any apprentice, technical or professional hand skilled or unskilled labour or any other persons either in the present or likely to be in the employment of or engaged or likely to be engaged in rendering any services to the Company, to its customers or associates, which training in the opinion of the Company is likely to benefit the Company in its day to day working, knowledge, management, administration, including research either in the field or in the laboratories.
11. To borrow monies required for the business of the Company subject to the provisions of Section 73 of the Companies Act, 2013, in the nature of secured or unsecured loans from the shareholders, directors of the Company or from any association of persons, partnership firms or public lending institutions of State or Central or from Banks whether national or scheduled Banks, or from any limited Company whether public or private or from similar personal outside India and to do such things and acts such as offering securities etc., for the purpose of borrowing as the Company think fit.
12. To draw, accept, make, endorse, discount promissory notes, hundies, bill of lading, bills of exchange, and other negotiable instruments connected with the business of the Company.
13. To lend separable funds to such persons and on such terms as may seem expedient and in particular to member of the staff, customers and others having dealings with the Company and to guarantee and or offer security performance of the contracts by any such persons not to do the business of banking within the meaning of Banking Regulation Act, 1949.
14. To pay or receive earnest money or security deposit for execution of any contract or for obtaining any contract for the Company.
15. To create any reserve fund, sinking fund, insurance fund or any other special fund whether for depreciation or for repairing, improving, extending or maintaining property of the company or for any other purpose conducive to the interest of the Company.
16. To purchase hire, construct, howsoever, such factories, metal, buildings, establishments, plant, machinery, implements, equipments and such other things and articles for the purpose of carrying on the business of the Company for which it is authorised.
17. To invest and deal with the monies of the Company not immediately required in any manner and in particular to accumulate funds or to acquire or take by subscription, purchase or otherwise howsoever or to hold shares or stock in or the security of any Company, association or undertaking in India and abroad.

18. Subject to the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013, to place to reserve or to distribute as bonus shares among the members or otherwise to apply as the Company may from time to time thinks fit any monies received by way of premium on shares, debentures issued at premium by the Company and money received in respect of dividends accrued on forfeited shares.
19. To give publicity to the production and the business of the Company by means of advertisement in press Radio, Television, pamphlets, advertisement reels, posters, purchase of circulars or exhibition of works of art and interest and by granting prizes and awards.
20. To refer or agree to refer any claim or demand, dispute or any other question by or against the Company or in which the Company is interested or concerned and whether between the Company and member or members of his or their representatives or between the Company and their parties to arbitration in India and to observe and perform awards made thereon and to do all acts, deeds, matters and things necessary or expedient to carry out or enforce the awards.
21. Subject to the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 to make donations or give subscriptions to charities, private or public trusts or societies or for other useful objects, and to establish and support or aid in the establishment and support of association, institutions or provident pension, loan or other funds for the benefit of the staff and employees or ex-employees of the Company and of their wives, widows, children and dependents and to contribute towards the premium on any insurance on the lives of any such staff or employees and grant pensions. gratuities or other financial assistances either temporary or permanent to any of such staff or employees and ex-employees or their wives, widows, children or dependents upon such terms and conditions as may be deemed expedient.
22. To produce the incorporation or other recognition of the Company in any country, state or place and to establish and to regulate agencies for purpose of the Company's business and to apply or join in applying to any parliament, Government, Local, municipal or other authorities and bodies of any foreign State for any Acts of parliament, laws, decrees, concessions, orders, rights or privileges that may seem conducive to the Company's interest.
23. To establish and run branches and offices for the Company's products outside India. in any part of the world and to get the same registered and recognised in accordance with the laws applicable to such offices and branches in the respective countries of establishment and to produce such subsidies and aids advantages as available in respect of the establishment of the same from the Government of India or any statutory body or anybody corporate or Government or any country or State in and outside India.
24. To secure patents trademarks, of the apparatus and appliances manufactured' by the Company and to allow use of them on Royalty basis or otherwise in any State, or states in India or countries of the world and to produce on Royalty basis or otherwise for manufacture of apparatus, appliances and gadgets for the beneficial use and storage and utilisation of materials as enumerated herein before.
25. To amalgamate with any Company /Companies having objects altogether same different or in part similar to those of this Company.

26. To collaborate with Indian and foreign firms, Companies or persons for establishment of manufacturing, supplying and distributing activities as enumerated herein above and acquire, receive and to take on loan technical know-how, technicians, machineries and plants to other states In India and other countries of the world and to enter into barter agreements for the same In exchange for any other commodity or products or skills or machineries as permitted by the laws of the respective countries from time to time.
27. To acquire and hold shares In any other company and to pay for any properties, rights or privileges acquired by this Company either in cash or by shares of this Company, or partly In cash or otherwise and to give shares or stocks of this company In exchange for shares or stocks of any other Company.
28. To fabricate/purchase and sell use all types of packing materials like drums, Jags, cartoons etc., required to carry on the business of the Company.
29. To do all such other things as are incidental to or conducive to the attainment of the above main objects or any of them or which may conveniently be carried on and done in connection there with or which may be calculated directly or indirectly to preserve or enhance the value of or render profitable or marketable any business or property of the Company.
30. To carry on or any of the business of printers, stationers, lithographer paper and ink manufacturers and dealers in or manufacturers of any other articles or things of character similar or analogous to the foregoing or any of them or connected therewith.
31. Subjects to provisions of Companies Act, 2013 to indemnify members, *officers*, Directors, and servants of the Company or persons otherwise concerned with the Company against the proceedings, costs, damages, claims and demands in respect of anything done or ordered to be done by them for and in the interests of the Company or for any damages or losses or misfortune whatever which shall happen in the execution of the duties of their office freedom of contract and or in relation thereto.

**4<sup>th</sup> The liability of the member(s) is limited and this liability is limited to the amount unpaid, if any, on the shares held by them.**

\*\*\*\*5<sup>th</sup> The **Authorised Share Capital** of the Company is RS.13,00,00,000 (Rupees Thirteen Crores only) shall be divided into 6,50,00,000 (Six Crores Fifty lakhs only) Equity Shares of Rs.10/- (Rupees Ten only) each with rights, privileges and conditions attached thereto as are provided by the Articles of Association of the Company for the time being with power to Increase or reclassify or alter the capital of the company and to divide/consolidate the shares in the capital for the time being into several classes and face values and to attach thereto respectively such preferential, cumulative, convertible, guarantee, qualified or other special rights, privileges, conditions or restrictions, as may be determined by or in accordance with the Articles of Association of the Company for the time being and to vary, modify or abrogate any such right, privilege or condition or restriction in such manner as may for the time being be permitted by the Articles of Association of the Company and legislative provisions for the time being in force.

\*\*\*\**Clause 5(earlier Clause V) has been substituted due to sub-division of equity share from face value of Rs. 10/- to Rs.2/- pursuant to the resolution passed by the members of the company in the Extra-ordinary General Meeting held on 03.02.2016.*



6<sup>th</sup> We, the several persons, whose names and addresses are subscribed, are desirous of being formed into a company in pursuance of this memorandum of association, and we respectively agree to take the number of shares in the capital of the company set against our respective names:—

S. No.	Names, addresses, description and occupation of subscribers	No. of shares taken by each subscriber	Name, description and address of witness
1.	J. LAKSHMANA RAO 224-B, S.R. Nagar, Hyderabad. Sd/-	10 (Ten only)	K.CH.A.V.S.N. MURTHY S/o K. Subba Rao Chartered Accountants, 7-1-91, Ameerpet, Hyderabad.
2.	M. RAVI W.TAGORE 209-B, S.R. Nagar, Hyderabad. Sd/-	10 (Ten only)	
3.	A. SUBRAHMANYAM 224-B, S.R. Nagar, Hyderabad Sd/-	10 (Ten only)	
4.	M.V. MAHARSHI Plot No.35, Sri Ram Nagar Colony Hyderabad. Sd/-	10 (Ten only)	
5.	M.S. BAPU 5-9-22/14, Adarsh Nagar, Hyderabad. Sd/-	10 (Ten only)	
6.	I. SUBBA RAJU 2-7-3, Bhaskar Nagar, Kakinada. Sd/-	10 (Ten only)	
7.	J. PRATAP KUMAR 224-B, S.R. Nagar, Hyderabad. Sd/-	10 (Ten only)	
	Total No. of Shares taken	70 (Seventy only)	

**THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013**  
**A COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES**  
**ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION**  
**OF**  
**MOLD-TEK TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED**

**Preliminary**

The following regulations comprised in these Articles of Associations were adopted pursuant to members' resolution passed at the general meeting of the Company held on 28th September 2015 in substitution for, and to the entire exclusion of, the earlier regulations comprised in the extant Articles of Association of Company.

Subject as hereinafter provided the Regulations contained in Table 'F' in the Schedule I to the Companies Act, 2013 shall apply to the Company so far as they are applicable to Public Company except so far as they have implied or expressly modified by what is contained in the Articles mentioned as altered or amended from time to time.

**Interpretation**

In these Regulations:-

- a. "Act" means the Companies Act, 2013, and any statutory modification thereof.
- b. "Board" or "Board of Directors" Board or Board of Directors means in relation to the Company means the collective body of the directors of the Company and shall include a committee thereof.
- c. "Company" means 'MOLD-TEK TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED'
- d. "Directors" means the Directors of the Company and includes persons occupying the position of the Directors by whatever names called.
- e. "Office" means the Registered Office of the Company.
- f. "Rules" means Rules means the applicable rules of the Act, for the time being in force as prescribed under relevant sections of the Act.
- g. "Seal" means the Common Seal of the Company.
- h. Interpretation of Gender words importing the masculine gender shall include all genders.

Unless the context otherwise requires words or expressions contained in these Articles shall be the same meaning as in the Act, or any statutory modification thereof in force at the date at which these Articles become binding on the Company.

## **Share capital and Debenture**

### **Authorised Capital**

1. The Authorised Share Capital of the Company shall be as mentioned at Clause V of the Memorandum of Association of the Company.

### **Shares under Control of the Board**

2. Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles, the shares in the capital of the Company shall be under the control of the Directors who may issue, allot or otherwise dispose of the same or any of them to such persons, in such proportion and on such terms and conditions and either at a premium or at par and at such time as they may from time to time think fit.

### **Allotment otherwise than for cash**

3. Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles, the Directors may allot and issue shares in the capital of the Company as payment or part payment for any property or assets of any kind whatsoever, sold or to be sold or transferred or to be transferred or goods or machinery supplied or to be supplied or for service rendered or to be rendered or for technical assistance or know-how made or to be made available to the Company for the conduct of its business and shares which may be so allotted, may be issued as fully or partly paid-up, otherwise than in cash and if so issued, shall be deemed to be fully or partly paid as the case may be.

### **Kinds of Share Capital**

4. The share capital of Company shall be of two kinds, namely:—
  - a) equity share capital—
    - i. with voting rights; or
    - ii. with differential rights as to dividend, voting or otherwise in accordance with the Rules; and
  - b) preference share capital.

### **Debenture**

5. Notwithstanding anything contained in these articles but subject to the provisions of the Act and any other applicable provision of the Act or any other law for the time being in force and Rules, the Company may issue debentures.

### **Redeemable Preference Shares**

6. Subject to the provisions of section 55 of the Act, any preference shares may, with the sanction of an ordinary resolution, be issued on the terms that they are to be redeemed on such terms and in such manner as the company before the issue of the shares may, by special resolution, determine.

## Variation of Rights

7. (i) If at any time the share capital is divided into different classes of shares, the rights attached to any class (unless otherwise provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class) may, subject to the provisions of the Act, and whether or not the Company is being wound up, be varied with the consent in writing of such number of the holders of the issued shares of that class, or with the sanction of resolution passed at a separate meeting of the holders of the shares of that class, as prescribed by the Act.
  - (ii) To every such separate meeting, the provisions of these regulations relating to general meetings shall mutatis mutandis apply, but so that the necessary quorum shall be at least two persons holding at least one-third of the issued shares of the class in question.
8. The rights conferred upon the holders of the shares of any class issued with preferred or other rights shall not, unless otherwise expressly provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class, be deemed to be varied by the creation or issue of further shares ranking pari passu therewith.

## Share Certificate

9. A certificate, issued under the common seal of the Company, specifying the shares held by any person, shall be prima facie evidence of the title of the person to such shares.
10.
  - a) Every person whose name is entered as a member in the register of members shall be entitled to receive within two months after allotment or within one month after the application for the registration of transfer or transmission or within such other period as the conditions of issue shall be provided,
    - i. one certificate for all his shares without payment of any charges; or
    - ii. several certificates, each for one or more of his shares, upon payment of twenty rupees for each certificate after the first.
  - b. Every certificate shall be under the seal and shall specify the shares to which it relates and the amount paid-up thereon.
  - c. In respect of any share or shares held jointly by several persons, the Company shall not be bound to issue more than one certificate, and delivery of a certificate for a share to one of several joint holders shall be sufficient delivery to all such holders.
11. If any share certificate be worn out, defaced, mutilated or torn or if there be no further space on the back for endorsement of transfer, then upon production and surrender thereof to the Company, a new certificate may be issued in lieu thereof, and if any certificate is lost or destroyed then upon proof thereof to the satisfaction of the Company and on execution of such indemnity as the Company deem adequate, a new certificate in lieu thereof shall be given..
12. A share held in depository form, the record of the depository is the prima facie evidence of the interest of the beneficial owner.
13. Except as required by law, no person shall be recognised by the company as holding any share upon any trust, and the company shall not be bound by, or be compelled in any way to recognise (even when having notice thereof) any equitable, contingent, future or partial interest in any share, or any interest in any fractional part of a share, or (except only as by these regulations or by law otherwise provided) any

other rights in respect of any share except an absolute right to the entirety thereof in the registered holder.

14. The provision of the foregoing Articles relating to issue of certificates shall mutatis mutandis apply to issue of certificates for any other securities including debentures (except where the Act otherwise requires) of the Company.

#### **Commission**

15. The Company may exercise the powers of paying commissions conferred by the Act, to any person in connection with the subscription to its securities, provided that the rate per cent or the amount of the commission paid or agreed to be paid shall be disclosed in the manner required by the Act and the Rules.
16. The rate or amount of the commission shall not exceed the rate or amount as prescribed in the Rules.
17. The commission may be satisfied by the payment of cash or the allotment of fully or partly paid shares or partly in the one way and partly in the other.

#### **Further Issue of Share Capital**

18. The Board or the Company, as the case may be, may in accordance with the Act and Rules, issue further shares to:
- a) Persons who, at the date of offer, are holders of equity shares of the Company; such offer shall be deemed to include a right exercisable by the person concerned to renounce the shares offered to him or any of them in favour of any other person; or
  - b) Employees under any scheme of employees' stock option; or
  - c) Any persons, whether or not those persons include the person referred to in clause (a) or (b) above.
19. A further issue of shares may be made in any manner whatsoever as the Board may determine by way of preferential offer or private placement, subject to and in accordance of the Act.

#### **Lien**

20. (i) The Company shall have a first and paramount lien—
- a) on every share (not being a fully paid share), for all monies (whether presently payable or not) called, or payable at a fixed time, in respect of that share; and
  - b) on all shares (not being fully paid shares) standing registered in the name of a single person, for all monies presently payable by him or his estate to the Company:

Provided that the Board of Directors may at any time declare any share to be wholly or in part exempt from the provisions of this clause.

- (ii) The Company's lien, if any, on a share shall extend to all dividends payable and bonuses declared from time to time in respect of such shares.

21. The Company may sell, in such manner as the Board thinks fit, any shares on which the Company has a lien:

Provided that no sale shall be made—

- a) unless a sum in respect of which the lien exists is presently payable; or
  - b) until the expiration of fourteen days after a notice in writing stating and demanding payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presently payable, has been given to the registered holder for the time being of the share or the person entitled thereto by reason of his death or insolvency.
- 22.
- a) To give effect to any such sale, the Board may authorise some person to transfer the shares sold to the purchaser thereof.
  - b) The purchaser shall be registered as the holder of the shares comprised in any such transfer.
  - c) The purchaser shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, nor shall his title to the shares be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the sale.
23. i. The proceeds of the sale shall be received by the Company and applied in payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presently payable.  
ii. The residue, if any, shall, subject to a like lien for sums not presently payable as existed upon the shares before the sale, be paid to the person entitled to the shares at the date of the sale.
24. The provision of these Articles relating to lien shall mutatis mutandis apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.

### **Calls on Shares**

- 25.
- a) The Board may, from time to time, make calls upon the members in respect of any monies unpaid on their shares (whether on account of the nominal value of the shares or by way of premium) and not by the conditions of allotment thereof made payable at fixed times:  
Provided that no call shall exceed one-fourth of the nominal value of the share or be payable at less than one month from the date fixed for the payment of the last preceding call.
  - b) Each member shall, subject to receiving at least fourteen days' notice specifying the time or times and place of payment, pay to the Company, at the time or times and place so specified, the amount called on his shares.
  - c) A call may be revoked or postponed at the discretion of the Board.
26. A call shall be deemed to have been made at the time when the resolution of the Board authorising the call was passed and may be required to be paid by installments.
27. The joint holders of a share shall be jointly and severally liable to pay all calls in respect thereof.
- 28.
- a) If a sum called in respect of a share is not paid before or on the day appointed for payment thereof, the person from whom the sum is due shall pay interest thereon from the day appointed for payment thereof to the time of actual payment at ten per cent per annum or at such lower rate, if any, as the Board may determine.
  - b) The Board shall be at liberty to waive payment of any such interest wholly or in part.
- 29.

- a) Any sum which by the terms of issue of a share becomes payable on allotment or at any fixed date, whether on account of the nominal value of the share or by way of premium, shall, for the purposes of these regulations, be deemed to be a call duly made and payable on the date on which by the terms of issue such sum becomes payable.
- b) In case of non-payment of such sum, all the relevant provisions of these regulations as to payment of interest and expenses, forfeiture or otherwise shall apply as if such sum had become payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.

30. The Board—

- a) may, if it thinks fit, receive from any member willing to advance the same, all or any part of the monies uncalled and unpaid upon any shares held by him; and
- b) upon all or any of the monies so advanced, may (until the same would, but for such advance, become presently payable) pay interest at such rate not exceeding, unless the Company in general meeting shall otherwise direct, twelve per cent per annum, as may be agreed upon between the Board and the member paying the sum in advance.

31. The provision of these Articles relating to calls shall mutatis mutandis apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.

#### **Joint Holders**

32. Where two or more persons are registered as the joint holders (not more than three) of any share they shall be deemed to hold the same as joint-tenants with benefits of survivorship subject to the following and other provisions contained in these Articles:

- a) the joint holders of any shares shall be liable severally as well as jointly for and in respect of all calls and other payments which ought to be made in respect of such share.
- b) on the death of any such joint-holder the survivor or survivors shall be the only person or persons recognized by the Company as having any title to the share but the Directors may require such evidence of the death as they may deem fit and nothing herein contained shall be taken to release the estate of a deceased joint holder from any liability in respect of the shares held by him jointly with any other person.
- c) only the person whose name stands first in the Register of Members may give effectual receipts for any dividends or other moneys payable in respect of such share.
- d) only the person whose name stands first in the Register of Members as one of the joint-holders of any share shall be entitled to delivery of the certificate relating to such share or to receive documents from the Company and any documents served on or sent to person shall be deemed service on all the joint-holders.
- e) any one of two or more joint-holders may vote at any meeting either personally or by proxy in respect of such shares as if he were solely entitled thereto and if more than one such joint-holders be present at any meeting personally or by proxy then that one of such persons so present whose name stands first or higher (as the case may be) on the Register in respect of such shares shall be entitled to vote in respect thereof but other or others of the joint holders shall be entitled to be present at the meeting. Provided always that a joint-holder present at any meeting personally shall be entitled to vote in preference to a joint holder present by proxy stands first or higher in the Register in respect of such shares. Several executors or administrators of a deceased member in whose (deceased member's) sole name any shares stands shall for the purpose of this sub-clause be deemed joint-holders.

### **Transfer of shares**

- 33.
- a) The instrument of transfer of any share in the Company shall be executed by or on behalf of both the transferor and transferee.
  - b) The transferor shall be deemed to remain a holder of the share until the name of the transferee is entered in the register of members in respect thereof.

34. The Board may, subject to the right of appeal conferred by the Act decline to register—

- a) the transfer of a share, not being a fully paid share, to a person of whom they do not approve; or
- b) any transfer of shares on which the Company has a lien.

35. The Board may decline to recognise any instrument of transfer unless—

- a) the instrument of transfer is in the form as prescribed in Rules made the Act;
- b) the instrument of transfer is accompanied by the certificate of the shares to which it relates, and such other evidence as the Board may reasonably require to show the right of the transferor to make the transfer; and
- c) the instrument of transfer is in respect of only one class of shares.

36. On giving not less than seven days' previous notice in accordance with the Act and rules made thereunder, the registration of transfers may be suspended at such times and for such periods as the Board may from time to time determine.

Provided that such registration shall not be suspended for more than thirty days at any one time or for more than forty-five days in the aggregate in any year.

37. If the shares are in dematerialized mode, same will be governed by Depositories Act.

### **Transmission of shares**

- 38.
- a) On the death of a member, the survivor or survivors where the member was a joint holder, and his nominee or nominees or legal representatives where he was a sole holder, shall be the only persons recognised by the Company as having any title to his interest in the shares.
  - b) Nothing in clause (a) shall release the estate of a deceased joint holder from any liability in respect of any share which had been jointly held by him with other persons.

- 39.
- a) Any person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death or insolvency of a member may, upon such evidence being produced as may from time to time properly be required by the Board and subject as hereinafter provided, elect, either—
    - i. to be registered himself as holder of the share; or
    - ii. to make such transfer of the share as the deceased or insolvent member could have made.



- b) The Board shall, in either case, have the same right to decline or suspend registration as it would have had, if the deceased or insolvent member had transferred the share before his death or insolvency.

40.

- a) If the person so becoming entitled shall elect to be registered as holder of the share himself, he shall deliver or send to the Company a notice in writing signed by him stating that he so elects.
- b) If the person aforesaid shall elect to transfer the share, he shall testify his election by executing a transfer of the share.
- c) All the limitations, restrictions and provisions of these regulations relating to the right to transfer and the registration of transfers of shares shall be applicable to any such notice or transfer as aforesaid as if the death or insolvency of the member had not occurred and the notice or transfer were a transfer signed by that member.

41. A person becoming entitled to a share by reason of the death or insolvency of the holder shall be entitled to the same dividends and other advantages to which he would be entitled if he were the registered holder of the share, except that he shall not, before being registered as a member in respect of the share, be entitled in respect of it to exercise any right conferred by membership in relation to meetings of the Company:

Provided that the Board may, at any time, give notice requiring any such person to elect either to be registered himself or to transfer the share, and if the notice is not complied with within ninety days, the Board may thereafter withhold payment of all dividends, bonuses or other monies payable in respect of the share, until the requirements of the notice have been complied with.

#### **Forfeiture of shares**

42. If a member fails to pay any call, or instalment of a call, on the day appointed for payment thereof, the Board may, at any time thereafter during such time as any part of the call or instalment remains unpaid, serve a notice on him requiring payment of so much of the call or instalment or other money as is unpaid, together with any interest which may have accrued.

43. The notice aforesaid shall—

- a) name a further day (not being earlier than the expiry of fourteen days from the date of service of the notice) on or before which the payment required by the notice is to be made; and
- b) state that, in the event of non-payment on or before the day so named, the shares in respect of which the call was made shall be liable to be forfeited.

44. If the requirements of any such notice as aforesaid are not complied with, any share in respect of which the notice has been given may, at any time thereafter, before the payment required by the notice has been made, be forfeited by a resolution of the Board to that effect.

45.

- a) A forfeited share may be sold or otherwise disposed of on such terms and in such manner as the Board thinks fit.
- b) At any time before a sale or disposal as aforesaid, the Board may cancel the forfeiture on such terms as it thinks fit.

46.

- a) A person whose shares have been forfeited shall cease to be a member in respect of the forfeited shares, but shall, notwithstanding the forfeiture, remain liable to pay to the Company all monies

which, at the date of forfeiture, were presently payable by him to the Company in respect of the shares.

- b) The liability of such person shall cease if and when the Company shall have received payment in full of all such monies in respect of the shares.

47.

- a) A duly verified declaration in writing that the declarant is a Director, the Manager or the Secretary, of the Company, and that a share in the Company has been duly forfeited on a date stated in the declaration, shall be conclusive evidence of the facts therein stated as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the share;
- b) The Company may receive the consideration, if any, given for the share on any sale or disposal thereof and may execute a transfer of the share in favour of the person to whom the share is sold or disposed of;
- c) The transferee shall thereupon be registered as the holder of the share; and
- d) The transferee shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, if any, nor shall his title to the share be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the forfeiture, sale or disposal of the share.

48. The provisions of these regulations as to forfeiture shall apply in the case of non- payment of any sum which, by the terms of issue of a share, becomes payable at a fixed time, whether on account of the nominal value of the share or by way of premium, as if the same had been payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.

### **Alteration of Share Capital**

49. Subject to provisions of the Act, the Company may by ordinary resolution -

- a) increase its authorised capital by such amount as it thinks expedient;
- b) consolidate and divide all or any of its share capital into shares of a larger amount than its existing shares. Provided that any consolidation and division which results in changes in the voting percentage of shareholders shall require applicable approvals under the Act;
- c) convert all or any of its fully paid-up shares into stock, and reconvert that stock into fully paid-up shares of any denomination;
- d) sub-divide its shares, or any of them, into shares of smaller amount than fixed by the memorandum, subject to provisions of the Act, Rules and of these Articles;
- e) cancel shares which, at the date of the passing of the resolution in that behalf, have not been taken or agreed to be taken by any person, and diminish the amount of its share capital by the amount of the shares so cancelled.

The cancellation of shares shall not be deemed to be a reduction of share capital.

50. Where shares are converted into stock,

- a) the holders of stock may transfer the same or any part thereof in the same manner as, and subject to the same regulations under which, the shares from which the stock arose might before the conversion have been transferred, or as near thereto as circumstances admit:

Provided that the Board may, from time to time, fix the minimum amount of stock transferable, so, however, that such minimum shall not exceed the nominal amount of the shares from which the stock arose.

- b) the holders of stock shall, according to the amount of stock held by them, have the same rights, privileges and advantages as regards dividends, voting at meetings of the Company, and other matters, as if they held the shares from which the stock arose; but no such privilege or advantage (except participation in the dividends and profits of the Company and in the assets on winding up) shall be conferred by an amount of stock which would not, if existing in shares, have conferred that privilege or advantage.
- c) such of the regulations of the Company as are applicable to paid-up shares shall apply to stock and the words “share” and “shareholder” in those regulations shall include “stock” and “stock-holder” respectively.

51. The Company may, by resolution as prescribed by the Act, reduce in any manner and in accordance with the provisions of the Act and Rules,-

- a) its share capital;
- b) any capital redemption reserve account; or
- c) any share premium account.

### **Capitalisation of Profits**

52.

- a) The Company in general meeting may, upon the recommendation of the Board, resolve
  - i. that it is desirable to capitalize any part of the amount for the time being standing to the credit of any of the Company's reserve accounts, or to the credit of the profit and loss account, or otherwise available for distribution; and
  - ii. that such sum be accordingly set free for distribution in the manner specified in clause (b) amongst the members who would have been entitled thereto, if distributed by way of dividend and in the same proportions.
- b) The sum aforesaid shall not be paid in cash but shall be applied, subject to the provision contained in clause (c), either in or towards
  - A. paying up any amounts for the time being unpaid on any shares held by such members respectively;
  - B. paying up in full, unissued shares of the Company to be allotted and distributed, credited as fully paid-up, to and amongst such members in the proportions aforesaid;
  - C. partly in the way specified in sub-clause (A) and partly in that specified in sub-clause (B);
  - D. A securities premium account and a capital redemption reserve account may, for the purposes of this regulation, be applied in the paying up of unissued shares to be issued to members of the Company as fully paid bonus shares;
  - E. The Board shall give effect to the resolution passed by the Company in pursuance of this regulation.

53.

- a) Whenever such a resolution as aforesaid shall have been passed, the Board shall;

- i. make all appropriations and applications of the undivided profits resolved to be capitalised thereby, and all allotments and issues of fully paid shares if any; and
  - ii. generally do all acts and things required to give effect thereto.
- b) The Board shall have power;
- i. to make such provisions, by the issue of fractional certificates or by payment in cash or otherwise as it thinks fit, for the case of shares becoming distributable in fractions; and
  - ii. to authorize any person to enter, on behalf of all the members entitled thereto, into an agreement with the Company providing for the allotment to them respectively, credited as fully paid-up, of any further shares to which they may be entitled upon such capitalization, or as the case may require, for the payment by the Company on their behalf, by the application thereto of their respective proportions of profits resolved to be capitalised, of the amount or any part of the amounts remaining unpaid on their existing shares;
- c) Any agreement made under such authority shall be effective and binding on such members.

#### **Buy-back of Shares**

54. Notwithstanding anything contained in these articles but subject to the provisions of all applicable provisions of the Act or any other law for the time being in force the Company may purchase its own shares or other specified securities.

#### **Dematerialisation of Shares**

55. Notwithstanding anything contained herein, the Company shall be entitled to dematerialize its Shares, Debentures and other Securities pursuant to the Depositories Act, 1996 and to offer its Shares, Debentures and other Securities for subscription in a dematerialised form. The Company shall further be entitled to maintain a Register of Members with the details of Members holding shares both in physical and dematerialised form in any media as permitted by law including any form of electronic media.

#### **General Meeting**

56. All general meetings other than annual general meeting shall be called extraordinary general meeting.
57. i) The Board may, whenever it thinks fit, call an extraordinary general meeting.
- ii) If at any time directors capable of acting who are sufficient in number to form a quorum are not within India, any director or any two members of the company may call an extraordinary general meeting in the same manner, as nearly as possible, as that in which such a meeting may be called by the Board.

#### **Proceedings at General Meetings**

- 58.
- a) No business shall be transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum of members is present at the time when the meeting proceeds to business.
  - b) The quorum for the general meetings shall be as provided in section the Act.
59. The Chairperson, if any, of the Board shall preside as Chairperson at every general meeting of the Company.

60. If there is no such Chairperson, or if he is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, or is unwilling to act as chairperson of the meeting, the Directors present shall elect one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting.
61. If at any meeting no Director is willing to act as Chairperson or if no Director is present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the members present shall choose one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting.
62. In case of an equality of votes the Chairman of any meeting shall both on the show of hands and at a poll (if any) hold pursuant to a demand at such meeting have a casting vote in addition to the vote or votes to which he may be entitled as a member.

### **Adjournment of Meeting**

63.
  - a) The Chairperson may, with the consent of any meeting at which a quorum is present, and shall, if so directed by the meeting, adjourn the meeting from time to time and from place to place.
  - b) No business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business left unfinished at the meeting from which the adjournment took place.
  - c) When a meeting is adjourned for thirty days or more, notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given as in the case of an original meeting.
  - d) Save as aforesaid, and as provided in the Act, it shall not be necessary to give any notice of an adjournment or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting.

### **Voting Rights**

64. Subject to any rights or restrictions for the time being attached to any class or classes of shares,
  - (a) on a show of hands, every member present in person shall have one vote; and
  - (b) on a poll, the voting rights of members shall be in proportion to his share in the paid-up equity share capital of the Company.
65. A member may exercise his vote at a meeting by electronic means in accordance with the Act and shall vote only once.
66.
  - a) In the case of joint holders, the vote of the senior who tenders a vote, whether in person or by proxy, shall be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of the other joint holders.
  - b) For this purpose, seniority shall be determined by the order in which the names stand in the register of members.
67. A member of unsound mind, or in respect of whom an order has been made by any court having jurisdiction in lunacy, may vote, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, by his committee or other legal guardian, and any such committee or guardian may, on a poll, vote by proxy.
68. Any business other than that upon which a poll has been demanded may be proceeded with, pending the taking of the poll.
69. No member shall be entitled to vote at any general meeting unless all calls or other sums presently payable by him in respect of shares in the Company have been paid.

70. A Member paying the whole or a part of the amount remaining unpaid on any share held by him although no part of that amount has been called up, shall not be entitled to any voting rights in respect of moneys so paid by him until the same would but for such payment become presently payable.
- 71.
- a) No objection shall be raised to the qualification of any voter except at the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the vote objected to is given or tendered, and every vote not disallowed at such meeting shall be valid for all purposes.
  - b) Any such objection made in due time shall be referred to the Chairperson of the meeting, whose decision shall be final and conclusive.

### **Proxy**

72. The instrument appointing a proxy and the power-of-attorney or other authority, if any, under which it is signed or a notarised copy of that power or authority, shall be deposited at the registered office of the Company not less than 48 hours before the time for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in the instrument proposes to vote, or, in the case of a poll, not less than 24 hours before the time appointed for the taking of the poll; and in default the instrument of proxy shall not be treated as valid.
73. An instrument appointing a proxy shall be in the form as prescribed in the Rules.
74. A vote given in accordance with the terms of an instrument of proxy shall be valid, notwithstanding the previous death or insanity of the principal or the revocation of the proxy or of the authority under which the proxy was executed, or the transfer of the shares in respect of which the proxy is given:

Provided that no intimation in writing of such death, insanity, revocation or transfer shall have been received by the Company at its office before the commencement of the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the proxy is used.

### **Board of Directors**

75. The First Directors of the Company are:
1. A. Subramanyam
  2. J.Lakshmana Rao
  3. M.Ravi N.Tagore
  4. M.Y.Maharshi
  5. M.S.Babu
  6. I.Subba Raju
76. The number of Directors of the Company shall not be less than three (3) and not more than such number as provided in the Act and except the Managing Director, all the other Directors, subject to the provisions of the Act, shall be liable to retire by rotation.
77. (i) The remuneration of the directors shall, in so far as it consists of a monthly payment, be deemed to accrue from day-to-day.  
(ii) In addition to the remuneration payable to them in pursuance of the Act, the directors may be paid all travelling, hotel and other expenses properly incurred by them—

- (a) in attending and returning from meetings of the Board of Directors or any committee thereof or general meetings of the company; or
  - (b) in connection with the business of the company.
78. The Board may pay all expenses incurred in getting up and registering the company.
79. The company may exercise the powers conferred on it by section 88 with regard to the keeping of a foreign register; and the Board may (subject to the provisions of that section) make and vary such regulations as it may think fit respecting the keeping of any such register.
80. All cheques, promissory notes, drafts, hundis, bills of exchange and other negotiable instruments, and all receipts for monies paid to the company, shall be signed, drawn, accepted, endorsed, or otherwise executed, as the case may be, by such person and in such manner as the Board shall from time to time by resolution determine.
81. Every director present at any meeting of the Board or of a committee thereof shall sign his name in a book to be kept for that purpose.
82. (i) Subject to the provisions of section 149, the Board shall have power at any time, and from time to time, to appoint a person as an additional director, provided the number of the directors and additional directors together shall not at any time exceed the maximum strength fixed for the Board by the articles.
- (ii) Such person shall hold office only up to the date of the next annual general meeting of the company but shall be eligible for appointment by the company as a director at that meeting subject to the provisions of the Act.

#### **Powers of Board**

83. Subject to the provisions of the Act and to the provisions of these Articles, the Board of Directors of the Company shall be entitled to exercise all such arrangements, and generally do all such acts and things as are or shall be by the said Act, and the Memorandum of Association and these presents directed or authorized to be exercised, given, made or done by the Company and are not thereby or hereby expressly directed or required to be exercised, given, made or done by the Company in General Meeting but subject to such regulations (if any) being not inconsistent with the said provisions as from time to time may be prescribed by the Company in General Meeting provided that no regulation so made by the Company in General Meeting shall invalidate any prior act of the Directors which would have been valid if the regulation had not been made.

#### **Proceeding of the Board**

- 84.
- a) The Board of Directors may meet for the conduct of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate its meetings, as it thinks fit.
  - b) A Director may, and the Manager or Company Secretary on the direction of a Director shall, at any time, summon a meeting of the Board.
- 85.
- a) Save as otherwise expressly provided in the Act, questions arising at any meeting of the Board shall be decided by a majority of votes.

- b) In case of an equality of votes, the Chairperson of the Board, if any, shall have a second or casting vote.
86. The continuing Directors may act notwithstanding any vacancy in the Board; but, if and so long as their number is reduced below the quorum fixed by the Act for a meeting of the Board, the continuing Directors or Director may act for the purpose of increasing the number of Directors to that fixed for the quorum, or of summoning a general meeting of the Company, but for no other purpose.
- 87.
- a) The Chairperson of the Company shall be the Chairperson at meetings of the Board. In his absence, the Board may elect a Chairperson of its meetings and determine the period for which he is to hold office.
- b) If no such Chairperson is elected, or if at any meeting the Chairperson is not present within five minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the Directors present may choose one of them to be Chairperson of the meeting.
- 88.
- a) The Board may, subject to the provisions of the Act, delegate any of its powers to committees consisting of such member or members of its body as it thinks fit.
- b) Any committee so formed shall, in the exercise of the powers so delegated, conform to any regulations that may be imposed on it by the Board.
- c) The participation of Directors in a meeting of the committee may be either in person or through video conferencing or audio visual means or teleconferencing, as may be prescribed by the Rules or permitted by law.
- 89.
- a) A committee may elect a Chairperson of its meetings.
- b) Questions arising at any meeting of a committee shall be determined by a majority of votes of the members present, and in case of an equality of votes, the Chairperson shall have a second or casting vote.
90. All acts done in any meeting of the Board or of a committee thereof or by any person acting as a Director, shall, notwithstanding that it may be afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment of any one or more of such Directors or of any person acting as aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified, be as valid as if every such Director or such person had been duly appointed and was qualified to be a Director.
91. Save as otherwise expressly provided in the Act, a resolution in writing, signed by all the members of the Board or of a committee thereof, for the time being entitled to receive notice of a meeting of the Board or committee, shall be valid and effective as if it had been passed at a meeting of the Board or committee, duly convened and held.

**Chief Executive Officer, Manager, Company Secretary or Chief Financial Officer**

92. Subject to the provisions of the Act,
- a) A Chief Executive Officer, Manager, Company Secretary or Chief Financial Officer may be appointed by the Board for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as it may think fit; and any Chief Executive Officer, Manager, Company Secretary or Chief Financial Officer so appointed may be removed by means of a resolution of the Board;



- b) A Director may be appointed as Chief Executive Officer, Manager, Company Secretary or Chief Financial Officer.

### **The Seal**

93.

- a) The Board shall provide for the safe custody of the seal.
- b) The seal of the Company shall not be affixed to any instrument except by the authority of a resolution of the Board or of a committee of the Board authorised by it in that behalf, and except in the presence of at least one Director or the Manager, if any, or of the Secretary or such other person as the Board may appoint for the purpose; and such Director or Manager or the Secretary or other person aforesaid shall sign every instrument to which the seal of the Company is so affixed in their presence.

### **Dividend and Reserve**

94. The Company in general meeting may declare dividends, but no dividend shall exceed the amount recommended by the Board but the Company in general meeting may declare a lesser dividend.

95. Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Board may from time to time pay to the members such interim dividends as appear to it to be justified by the profits of the Company.

96.

- a) The Board may, before recommending any dividend, set aside out of the profits of the Company such sums as it thinks fit as a reserve or reserves which shall, at the discretion of the Board, be applicable for any purpose to which the profits of the Company may be properly applied, including provision for meeting contingencies or for equalizing dividends; and pending such application, may, at the like discretion, either be employed in the business of the Company or be invested in such investments (other than shares of the Company) as the Board may, from time to time, think fit.
- b) The Board may also carry forward any profits which it may consider necessary not to divide, without setting them aside as a reserve.

97.

- a) Subject to the rights of persons, if any, entitled to shares with special rights as to dividends, all dividends shall be declared and paid according to the amounts paid or credited as paid on the shares in respect whereof the dividend is paid, but if and so long as nothing is paid upon any of the shares in the Company, dividends may be declared and paid according to the amounts of the shares.
- b) No amount paid or credited as paid on a share in advance of calls shall be treated for the purposes of this regulation as paid on the share.
- c) All dividends shall be apportioned and paid proportionately to the amounts paid or credited as paid on the shares during any portion or portions of the period in respect of which the dividend is paid; but if any share is issued on terms providing that it shall rank for dividend as from a particular date such share shall rank for dividend accordingly.

98. The Board may deduct from any dividend payable to any member all sums of money, if any, presently payable by him to the Company on account of calls or otherwise in relation to the shares of the Company.

99.

- a) Any dividend, interest or other monies payable in cash in respect of shares may be paid by electronic mode or by cheque or warrant sent through the post directed to the registered address of the holder or, in the case of joint holders, to the registered address of that one of the joint holders who is first named on the register of members, or to such person and to such address as the holder or joint holders may in writing direct.

- b) Every such cheque or warrant shall be made payable to the order of the person to whom it is sent.
100. Any one of two or more joint holders of a share may give effective receipts for any dividends, bonuses or other monies payable in respect of such share.
101. Notice of any dividend that may have been declared shall be given to the persons entitled to share therein in the manner mentioned in the Act.
102. No dividend shall bear interest against the Company.
103. No unclaimed dividend shall be forfeited by the Board and the Directors shall comply with the provisions of Section 123 and 124 of the Act as regards unclaimed dividends.

#### **Accounts**

104. The books of accounts and books and papers of the Company, or any of them, shall be open to the inspection of Directors in accordance with applicable provisions of the Act and the Rules.
105. No member (not being a Director) shall have any right of inspecting any books of account or books and papers or document of the Company except as conferred by law or authorized by the Board.

#### **Audit**

106. The appointment, qualifications, powers, rights, duties and remuneration of the Auditors shall be regulated by and in accordance with the Act and Rules made thereunder.

#### **Winding Up**

107. Subject to the provisions of the Act and rules made thereunder-
- a) If the Company shall be wound up, the liquidator may, with the sanction of a special resolution of the Company and any other sanction required by the Act, divide amongst the members, in specie or kind, the whole or any part of the assets of the Company, whether they shall consist of property of the same kind or not.
  - b) For the purpose aforesaid, the liquidator may set such value as he deems fair upon any property to be divided as aforesaid and may determine how such division shall be carried out as between the members or different classes of members.
  - c) The liquidator may, with the like sanction, vest the whole or any part of such assets in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of the contributories if he considers necessary, but so that no member shall be compelled to accept any shares or other securities whereon there is any liability.

#### **Indemnity**

108. Every officer of the Company shall be indemnified out of the assets of the Company against any liability incurred by him in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal, in which judgment is given in his favour or in which he is acquitted or in which relief is granted to him by the court or the Tribunal.

S.No	Names, address, description and occupation of subscribers	Name, description and address of witness.
1.	J.LAKSHMANA RAO 224-B,S.R.Nagar, Hyderabad.  Sd/-	K.CH.A.V.S.N.MURTHY S/o.K.Subba Rao, Chartered Accountants, 7-1-91, Ameerpet, Hyderabad.  Sd/-
2.	M. RAVI W.TAGORE 209-B,S.R.Nagar, Hyderabad.  Sd/-	
3.	A.SUBRAMANYAM 224-B,S.R.Nagar, Hyderabad.  Sd/-	
4.	M.V.MAHARSHI Plot No.35, Sri Ram Nagar Colony, Hyderabad.  Sd/-	
5.	M.S.BABU 5-9-22/14, Adarsh Nagar, Hyderabad.  Sd/-	
6.	I.SUBBA RAJU 2-7-3, Bhaskar Nagar, Kakinada.  Sd/-	
7.	J.PRATAP KUMAR 224-B,S.R. Nagar, Hyderabad.  Sd/-	